

- **Department of Mathematics**

- **Course Outcomes.**

- **F Y B Sc.**

- **Semester -1**

<b>MTH-111: Theory of Matrices</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand various elementary operations on matrices.</li> <li>• Understand the properties of inverse of a matrix.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Elementary matrices and rank of matrix.</li> <li>• Understand the concepts on skew symmetric, orthogonal matrix, Eigen values, Eigen vector and workout problems related to it.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-112: Calculus of one variable</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of differentiation &amp; Integrations.</li> <li>• Understand the Concept of limits using L-Hospital rules</li> <li>• Solve problems on successive differentiation and Leibnitz theorem.</li> <li>• Solve the problems using Taylor's &amp; maclaurin's Theorem.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-113: (A) Geometry</b>	<p>Learn about various conic sections.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the equation of sphere and its intersection with the plane.</li> <li>• Find the equation of cone and cylinder</li> </ul>

- **Semester -2**

<b>MTH-121: Ordinary Differential Equations</b>	<p>Understand the necessity of differential equations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn about forming differential equations from physical situations.</li> <li>• Know various types of differential equations.</li> <li>• Practice methods of solution for various types of differential equations.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-122: Theory of number &amp; Equations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recapitulate the properties of sets, integers, integers including mathematical induction.</li> <li>• Learn division algorithm and its application.</li> <li>• Know about congruence classes.</li> <li>• Understand the Fermat's theorem &amp; examples on it.</li> <li>• Learn how to solve various types of equations.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-123: (A) Laplace Transforms</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find Laplace transform for various functions, properties of Laplace Transform. Find Laplace for periodic functions.</li> <li>• Properties of inverse Laplace transform, find inverse Laplace transform using the properties and Convolution theorem.</li> <li>• Application of Laplace Transform to ordinary and partial differential equations, initial and boundary value problem.</li> </ul>

- **S Y B Sc.**

- **Semester -1**

<b>MTH-231: Calculus of Several variables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand Schwarz's and Young's theorem.</li> <li>• Understand the importance of Taylor's and Maclaurin's series.</li> <li>• Understand Mean value theorem.</li> <li>• Find the area of curved surfaces, change the variables and integrate.</li> <li>• Find volume by triple integration.</li> <li>• Learn to check the behavior of curve</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-232: (A) Algebra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand and solve problems on groups and Lagrange's theorem.</li> <li>• Apply the concept of subgroups and get a clear idea about homomorphism and automorphism.</li> <li>• Understand the structure of ring and integral domain.</li> </ul>

- **Semester -2**

<b>MTH-241: Complex Variables</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop the basic algebraic and geometric properties of the complex number system <math>\mathbb{C}</math> and the concept of analyticity, Cauchy –Riemann relations.</li> <li>• Gain knowledge of singularities and residues.</li> </ul>
-----------------------------------	---

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop the theory of integration for complex functions and prove Cauchy fundamental Theorem and study the various consequences of this theorem.</li> <li>• Represent a given function as a power series. Also understanding the concept of singular points of a function and classify the singular points and discuss the behavior of the function in the neighborhood of a singularity.</li> <li>• Introduction of residue of a function at an isolated singular point and Cauchy's residue theorem. Also evaluation of certain types of real definite integrals</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-242(A): Differential Equations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand existence and uniqueness about solutions.</li> <li>• Learn about the simultaneous differential equations.</li> <li>• Understand the methods of solution for total differential equations.</li> <li>• Define beta and gamma functions, derive their properties and apply them in evaluating integrals.</li> </ul>

• **T Y B Sc.**

• **Semester -1**

<b>MTH-351: Topics in Metric Spaces</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn about metric space defined on a set.</li> <li>• Understand the concept connected metric spaces.</li> <li>• Acquire knowledge bounded sets, totally bounded sets, complete metric space, Compact metric space,</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-352: Integral Calculus</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determine the Riemann integrability of a bounded function.</li> <li>• Apply the Mean Value Theorem and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to problems in the context of real analysis.</li> <li>• Learn how to solve improper integrals.</li> <li>• Understand the importance of Legendre polynomials</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-353: Modern Algebra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply the concept of normal sub groups and quotient sub groups and get a clear idea about homomorphism and automorphism.</li> <li>• Solve problems on Cayley's theorem and permutation groups.</li> <li>• Apply the concept of homomorphism of rings, ideal and quotient rings and solve related problems.</li> <li>• Find the field of quotients of an integral domain.</li> <li>• To know about polynomial rings.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-354: Lattice theory</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of posets and chains.</li> <li>• Learn how to define lattices.</li> <li>• Understand various types of lattices.</li> <li>• Learn about ideals and homomorphism.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of modular and distributive lattices.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-355(B): Elementary Number theory</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define and interpret the concepts of divisibility, greatest common divisor, prime, and prime-factorization.</li> <li>• Understand the congruence modulo concept, Fermat's and Wilson's theorems.</li> <li>• Learn about perfect numbers and Fermat's numbers.</li> <li>• Understanding Fibonacci numbers and Finite Continued Fractions.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-356: (A) Vector Analysis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scalar and cross product of vectors in 2 and 3 dimensions represented as differential forms.</li> <li>• Learn about differentiation and integration of vectors.</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The differential ideas of divergence, curl, and the Laplacian along with their physical interpretations, using differential forms.</li> <li>• To know the importance of Stokes theorem and Gauss divergence theorem.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Semester -2</b></li> </ul>	
<b>MTH-361: Measure &amp; Integration Theory</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn measurable sets. Learn the concept of Sets of measure zero.</li> <li>• Understand why a more sophisticated theory of integration and measure is needed.</li> <li>• Show that certain functions are measurable.</li> <li>• Understand properties of the Lebesgue integrals.</li> <li>• Learn Fatou's lemma, and some inequalities.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-362: Method of Real Analysis</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the different types of sequences such as convergent, divergent, monotone and its properties.</li> <li>• Recognize the difference between point wise and uniform convergence of a sequence of functions.</li> <li>• Illustrate the effect of uniform convergence on the limit function with respect to continuity, differentiability, and integrability, and illustrate the convergence properties of power series</li> <li>• Know the concept of Fourier series and half range series.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-363: Linear Algebra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyze finite and infinite dimensional vector spaces and subspaces over a field and their properties, including the basis structure of vector spaces.</li> <li>• Use the definition and properties of linear transformations and matrices of linear transformations and change of basis, including kernel, range and isomorphism.</li> <li>• Compute with the characteristic polynomial, eigenvectors, Eigen values and Eigen spaces, as well as the geometric and the algebraic multiplicities of an eigen value and apply the basic diagonalization result.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-364: Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn to find solutions of exact equations and various types.</li> <li>• Learn about second order linear differential equations.</li> <li>• Find power series solutions of differential equations.</li> <li>• Form partial differential equations by eliminating the arbitrary constants and functions, find different types of solutions like complete integral and general integral. Solve Lagrange's equation.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-365: (A) Optimization Techniques</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formulate and model a linear programming problem from a word problem and solve them graphically in 2 dimensions, while employing some convex analysis.</li> <li>• Place a Primal linear programming problem into standard form and use the Simplex Method to solve it.</li> <li>• Solve Transportation problem and Assignment problem.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Game theory.</li> </ul>
<b>MTH-366: (B) Differential Geometry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the concept of Curves in Spaces.</li> <li>• Understand Osculating plane &amp; Sphere.</li> <li>• Learn the concept of Envelop and Developable Surfaces.</li> </ul>

## Program Outcomes

### Job opportunities for B.Sc. (Mathematics) students

- Understand the foundations of Mathematics.
- Be able to perform basic computations in Higher Mathematics
- Be able to write and understand basic proofs
- Develop and maintain problem solving skills
- Use mathematical ideas to model real-world problems
- Acquire knowledge of the History of Mathematics
- Be able to communicate mathematical ideas with others
- Students are trained in an effective manner to attend the competitive exams in order to brighten their future